

Barnacles and Mussels and Copper, Oh My!

What are the Concerns with In-Water Cleaning?



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CSLC Marine Invasive Species Program

Prevention First 2016 – Session 1E

September 28, 2016 – Long Beach, CA



Vessel Biofouling: What's at Risk?

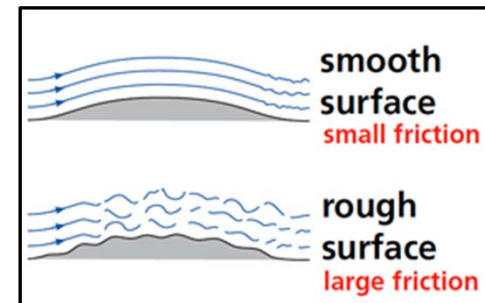
- Corrosion

- Microbially-influenced corrosion (MIC)

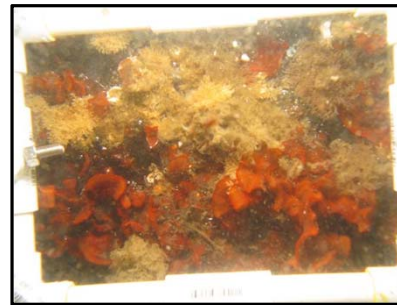


- Drag-induced fuel consumption

- Increased **\$\$ Operating Costs \$\$**
- Increased Greenhouse Gas emissions

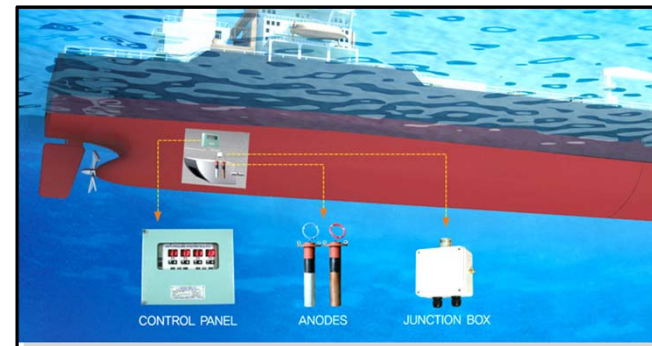


- Nonindigenous species



Vessel Biofouling: How is it Managed?

- Preventive/Proactive
 - Antifouling systems
 - Antifouling coatings
 - Foul-release coatings
 - Marine Growth Prevention Systems
- Reactive
 - In-water cleaning
- Hybrid
 - Hull grooming



http://www.iccp-mgps.com/images/mgps/img_mgps.jpg



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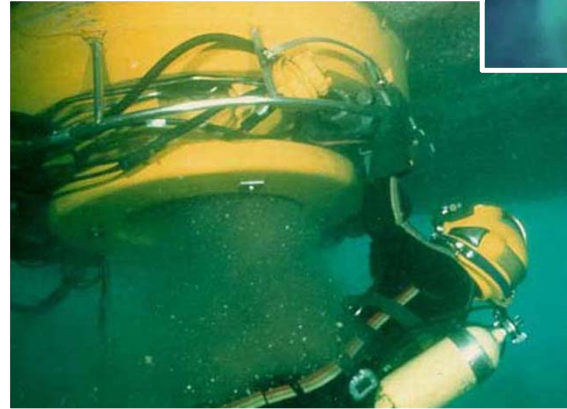
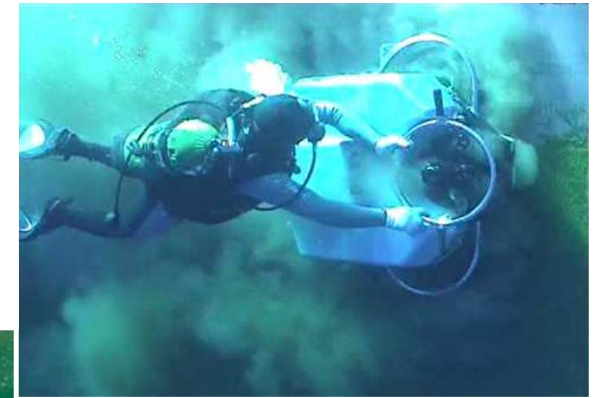
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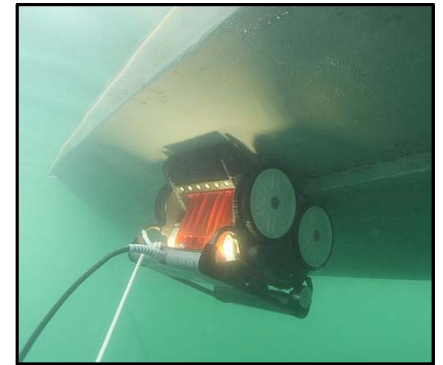
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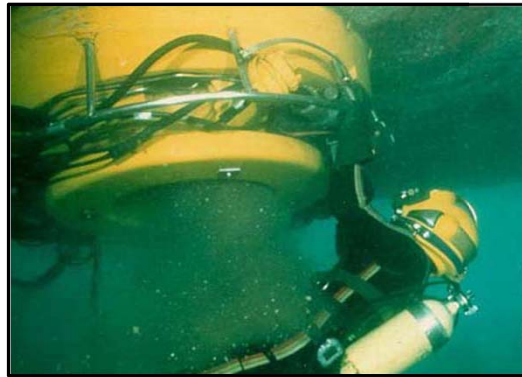
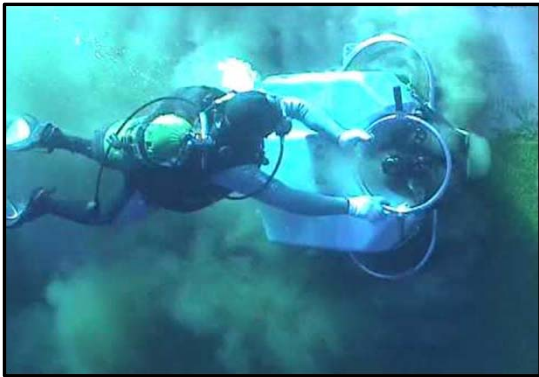
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In-Water Cleaning: What Are the Environmental Risks?

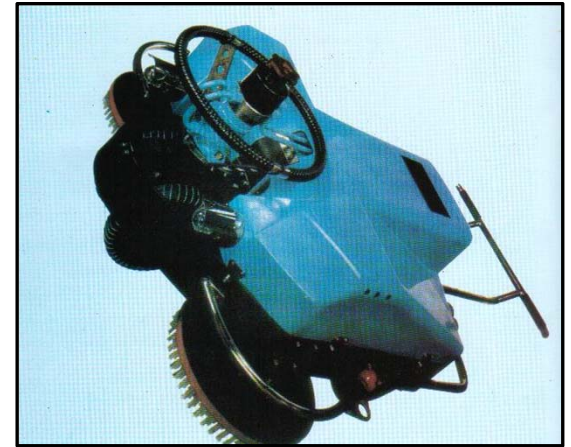
- Nonindigenous species
- Chemical/biocides
 - Heavy metals
 - Others



In-Water Cleaning: What is it Really?

- Different Cleaning Mechanisms:

- Brushes
- Water Jets
- Heat
- Contactless/rotating discs



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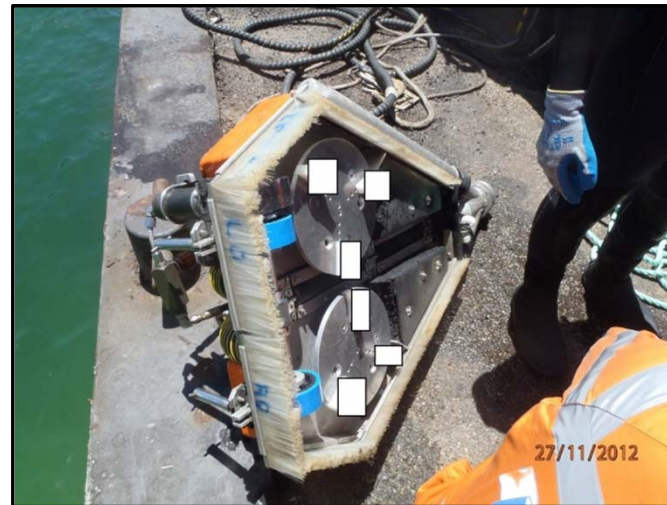
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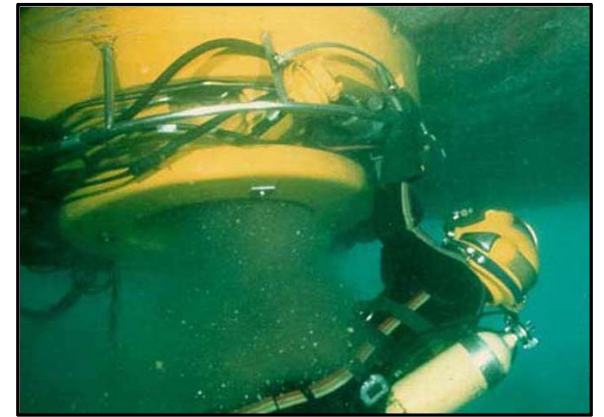
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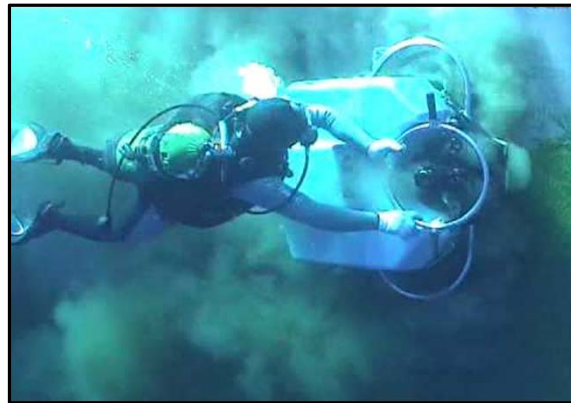
In-Water Cleaning: What is it Really?

- Different approaches to technology:

- Traditional



- Recapture systems



- Treatment only (i.e. no physical removal)

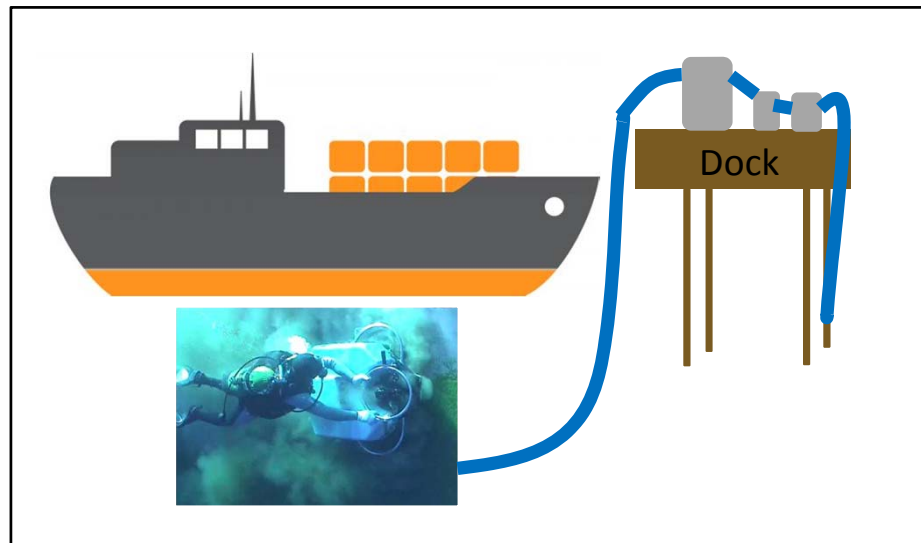


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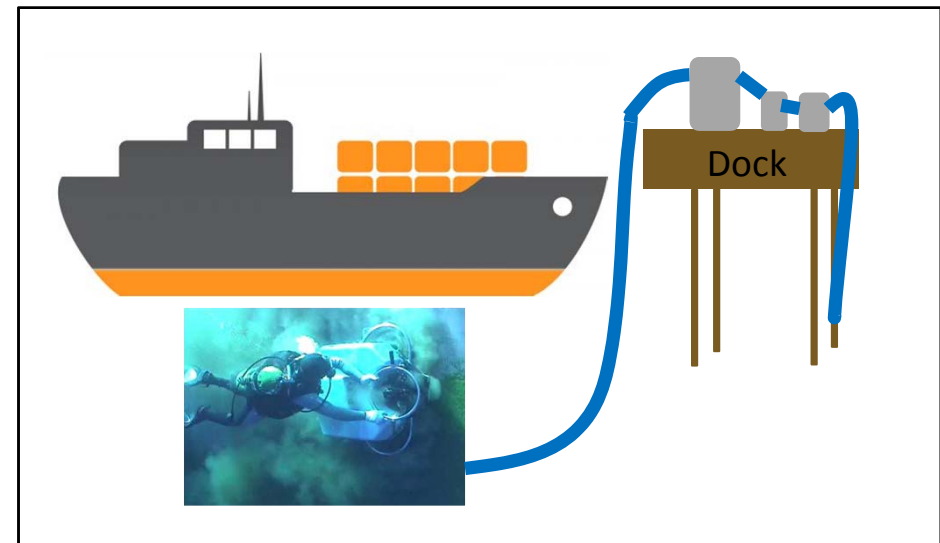
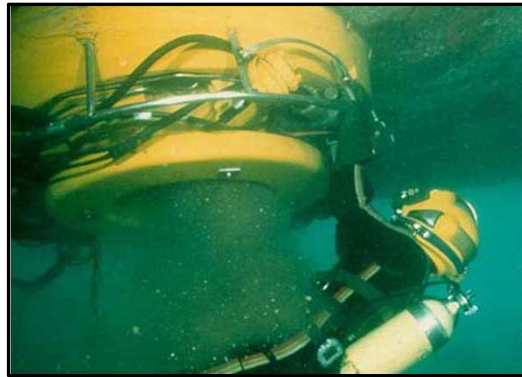
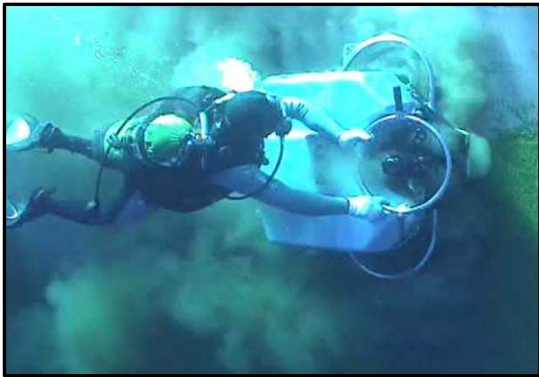


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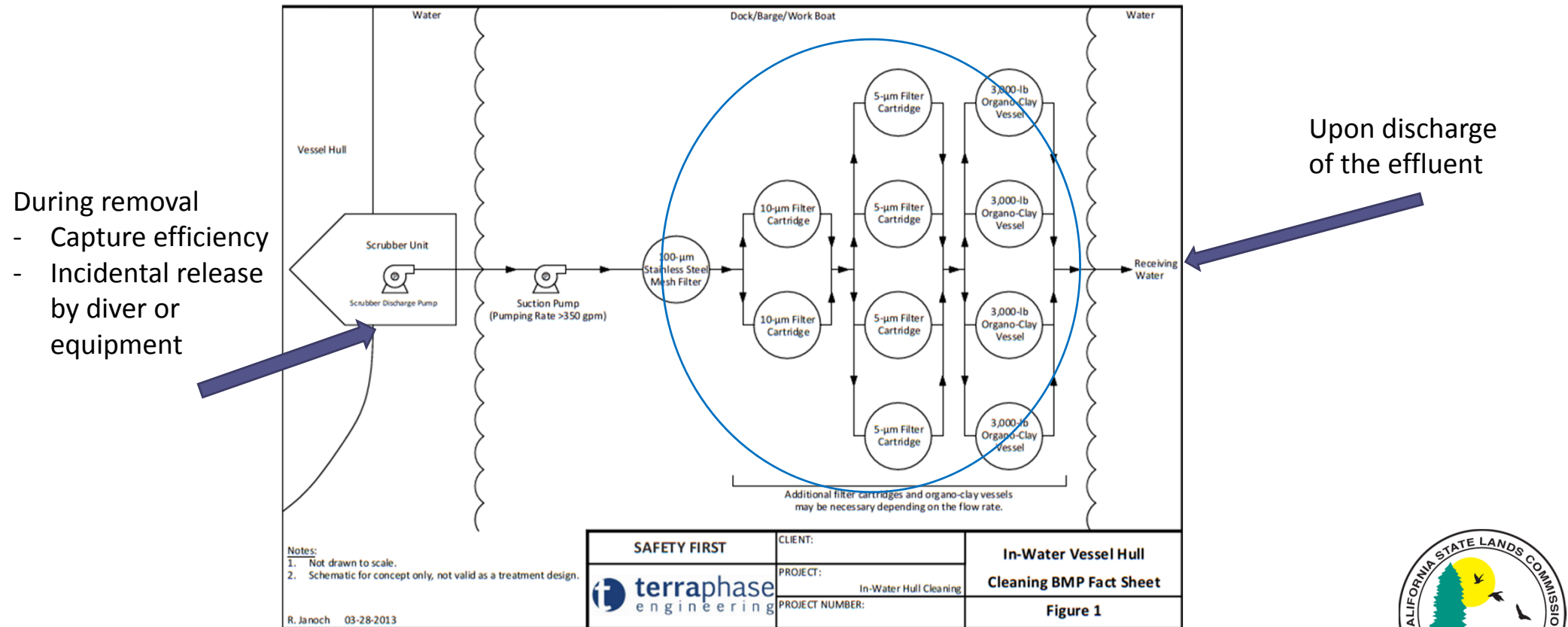


In-Water Cleaning: What Are the Environmental Risks?

- Nonindigenous species
- Chemical/biocides
 - Heavy metals
 - Others



In-Water Cleaning: How Are Risks Realized?



In-Water Cleaning: How Do We Reduce Risks?

- Careful regulation that addresses both NIS and chemical contamination risks
- Stay tuned for next few talks:
 - How is IWC being regulated across different jurisdictions to reduce both types of risks?
 - San Francisco Bay
 - New Zealand
 - Australia



Thank You

- For more information:

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