#### MOTEMS COMPLIANCE OF MULTI-USE TERMINALS

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#### Agenda

- What are Multi-Use Terminals?
- Shared Berth Challenges
- MOTEMS Compliance Challenges
- Take-Aways

### What is an Multi-Use Terminal?

- Shared berth marine oil terminal
- Multiple operators/tenants at berth
- Variety of operations on terminal
- Varied vessel traffic
- Operational hierarchy











### **Shared Berth Challenges**

#### • Other tenants can be difficult!

- Don't understand or care about MOTEMS
- They want unrestricted wharf access
- They are the top tenant
- Permanently deployed equipment limited
  - Manifolds & piping
  - Fire suppression system
  - Lighting
  - Secondary containment
- Potential Electrical Hazard Class conflicts (Beware of cold ironing!!)
- Potential incompatible mooring & berthing systems/operations

### **Shared Berth Challenges**

#### Transfer manifold forced into deck vaults

- Motorized ESDs/SIVs = Large vaults
- Large vaults = Heavy covers
  - Difficult to design
  - Difficult to open
  - Difficult to seal
- Vaults are difficult to ...
  - Operate
  - Maintain
  - Drain
  - Clean
  - Protect









### **Shared Berth Challenges**

#### Portable operations

- Not considered by MOTEMS
- Difficult for frequent transfers
- MOB/DeMOB each transfer ...
  - Hoses
  - Booms
  - Metering equipment
  - Fire suppression components
  - Containment
  - Additional lighting
    - USCG requires fixed
- Reliance on vessel crane



#### • Division 1 – MOT Scoping

- MOTEMS Jurisdiction
- MOT Oil Spill Exposure Category
- Management of Change (MOC)



# **Defining MOT Limits**

- What is regulated by MOTEMS?
- A lot!
  - Oil system offshore of SIVs
  - Nearly the entire wharf structure

MOTEMS Jurisdiction



## **Defining MOT Limits**



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#### Division 2 – Audit & Inspection

- What to look at?
  - Structure supporting oil system
  - Structure supporting pipelines
  - Fender & mooring hardware
  - Critical system supports
- Don't inspect non-MOTEMS stuff!
- Divisions 3 and 7 Structural Design
  - Vault cover design difficult
    - Rails
    - Cranes
    - Front loader traffic



- Divisions 4 & 6 Seismic Hazards
  - Mixed use = Mixed seismic criteria
  - Heavy non-MOTEMS equipment
  - Anchorage of portable critical systems
- Division 5 Mooring & Berthing
  - Incompatible berthing operations
    - Large vessel variety
    - Vessel sliding at berth
    - Vessel stand-off
  - Simultaneous berthing
  - Incompatible mooring arrangements
  - MOTEMS mooring hook requirements
    - Quick-release hooks v. bollards
    - Tension monitoring



#### Division 8 – Fire Protection

- MOTEMS Critical Systems Assessment
  - Find the real risks
  - Think safe shutdown
  - Minimize MOTEMS exposure
- MOTEMS Fire Hazard Assessment & Risk Analysis
  - Consider both MOTEMS and non-MOTEMS ops
    - Beware of cold ironing!!!



#### • Division 8 – Fire Protection (cont.)

- Fire Suppression Coverage
  - Required (New & Existing)
    - Extinguishers
    - Hydrants
    - 2 independent streams of fire water
    - Reliable fire water source
  - Required (New)
    - Sprinklers or monitors
  - Foam is not required by MOTEMS
  - Selection and placement of coverage equipment critical to compliance



#### • Division 8 – Fire Protection (cont.)

- Fixed or deployable?
  - Fire hoses
  - Fire monitors
  - Extinguishers
- Sensors & alarms
  - Only manifold coverage required
  - May be located away





#### • Division 9 – Pipelines

- Buried/Below deck alignments
  - Conflict with MOTEMS
  - Pipe trenches with covers
- Secondary containment
  - Req'd for vault and hose layout area
  - Storm water drainage/treatment
  - Avoid SUMPS at vaults!
  - Consider portable systems for hoses
- Small vaults impacts ...
  - Manifold valves
  - Motorized SIVs & ESDs
  - Secondary piping/pumps placement



Division 10 – Mechanical & Electrical Equipment

- Hose considerations
  - Mobilization need forklift or tractor
  - Lots of movements = Extra wear
  - Storage
- Vapor recovery not an easy issue!
  - Dock Safety Unit placement USCG
- Need dirty-water collection system
  - Avoid sumps
- Shore-to-vessel access
  - Depend on the vessel
- Boom deployment
- Spill boom storage



#### Division 11 – Electrical Systems

- Locating fixed lighting
- Managing Electrical Hazard conflicts
  - Watch non-MOTEMS equipment
  - Beware of cold ironing!



#### **Take-Aways**

- MOTEMS geared for dedicated MOTs, not multi-use terminals
- Multi-use MOT compliance is more challenging, but not impossible!
- Be smart about defining the MOT Work to minimize MOTEMS footprint
- Use the MOTEMS Critical Systems Seismic Assessment
- Carefully think about your operational design to avoid compliance pains
- Consider deployable resources
- Periodic audits are important safety measure!
- Beware of cold-ironing!