



Prevention First 2002 Conference

**Inspection of Marine Terminal and Plant
Piping Utilizing Long Range Guided
Ultrasonic Inspections**

Marine Terminal Piping Inspection



- **Visual Inspections**
- **Fit for Service Hydro**
- **Ultrasonic Thickness Measurements**



Ultrasonic Measurements





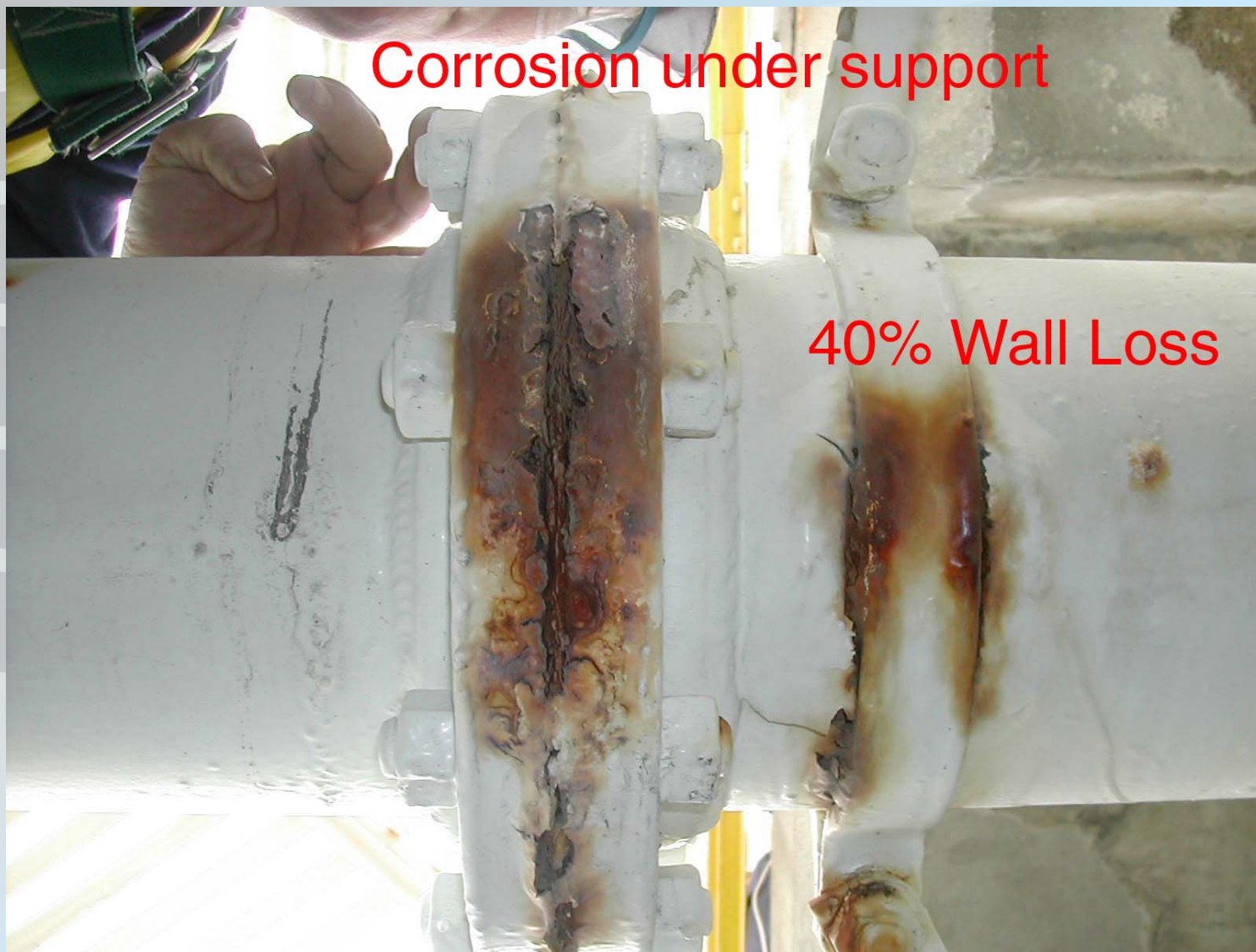


9" X 5" Corrosion Area

.200" Wall Loss 1" Dia.







16" Line Underground



Guided Ultrasonic Ltd. (GUL)

Wavemaker Pipe Screening System



Waves are sent along the pipe

- **Several hundred feet of pipe are examined from one location depending on pipe conditions.**



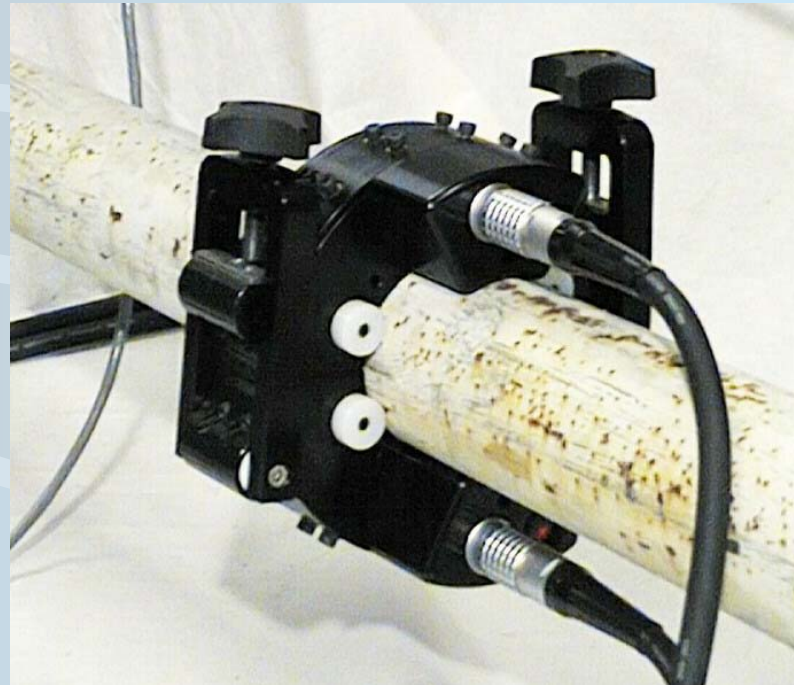
Typical Applications

- **Rapid, full coverage screening of pipe**
- **Especially cost effective in difficult to access locations**
 - **Monitoring overhead piping on columns**
 - **Corrosion under insulation (CUI)**
 - **Roadcrossings**
 - **Wall penetrations**
 - **Pipe racks**
 - **Pipe support point of contact corrosion**
- **Can detect cracks and general metal loss (greater than 3% of the cross-sectional area)**

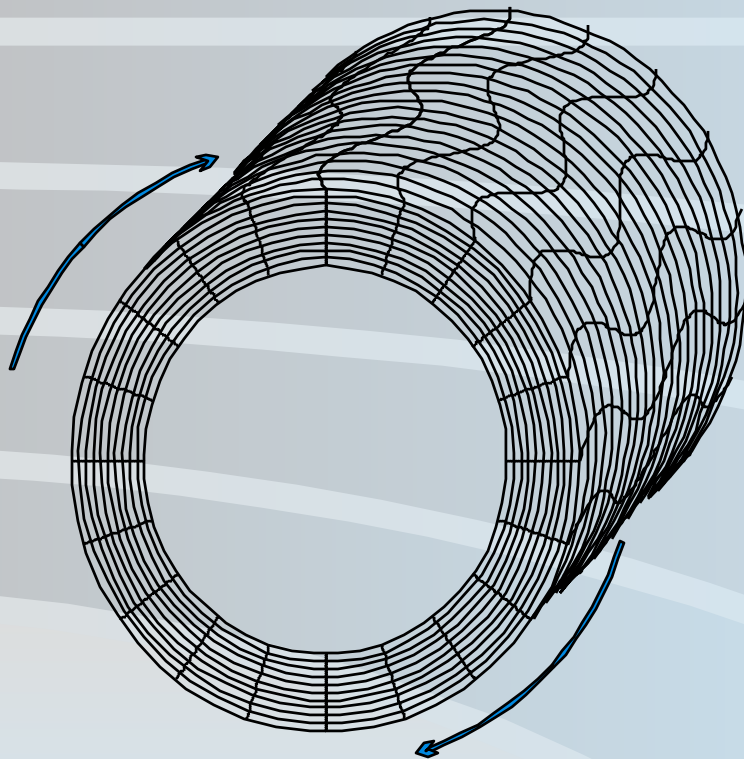


How it works

- A ring of transducers is placed around the pipe
- No couplant is required
- Usually no surface preparation required

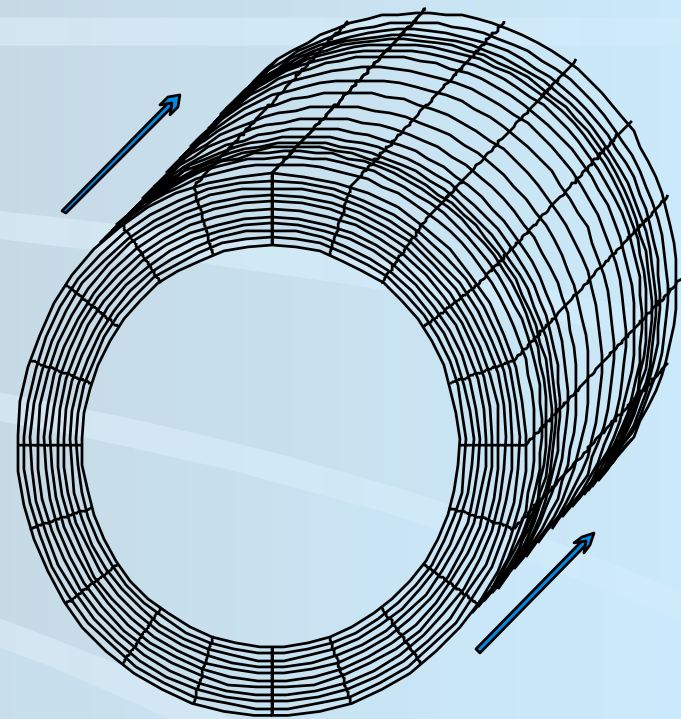


Two types of waves can be used



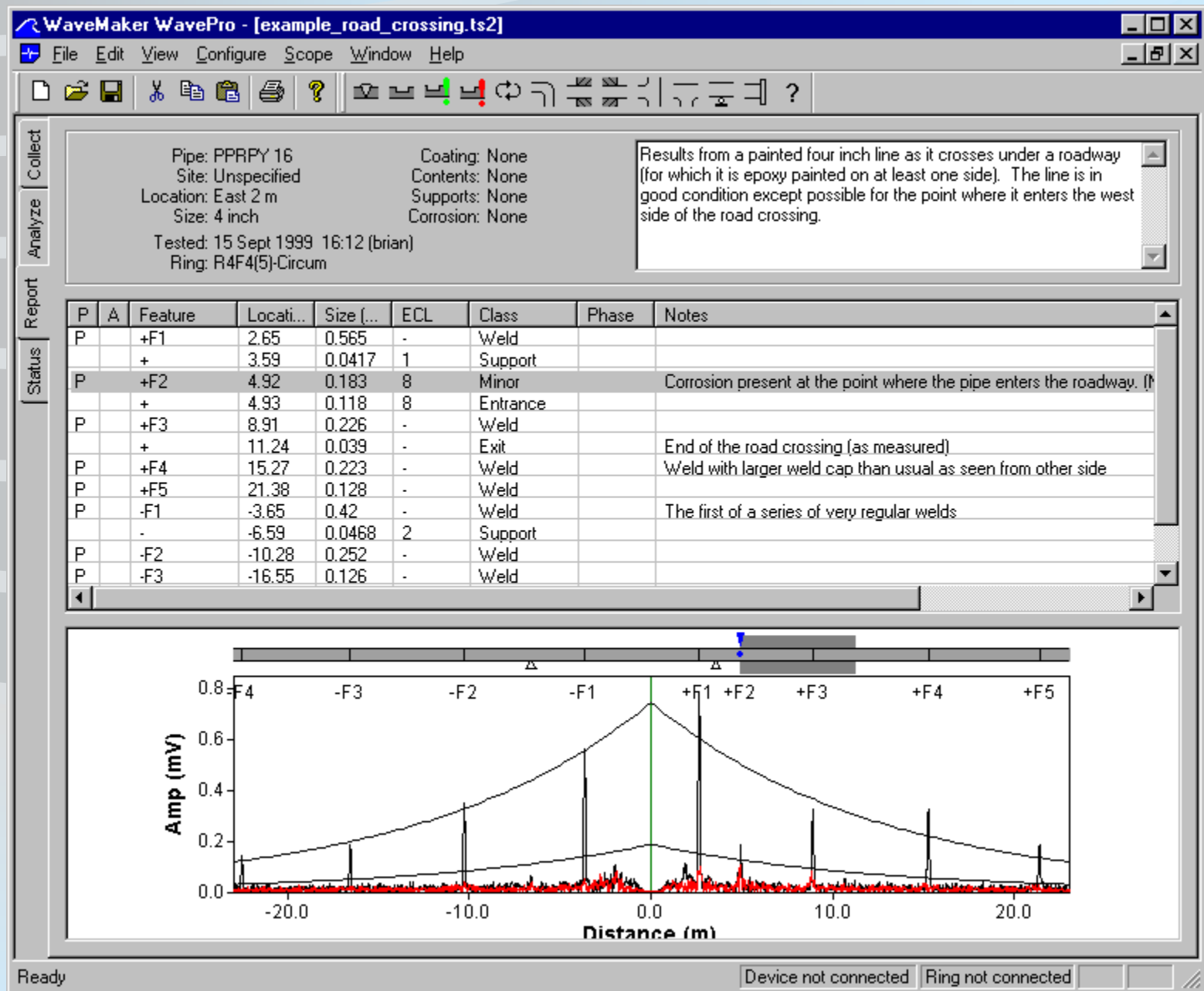
Torsional

(twisting of the pipe)



Longitudinal

**(compression of the
pipe)**



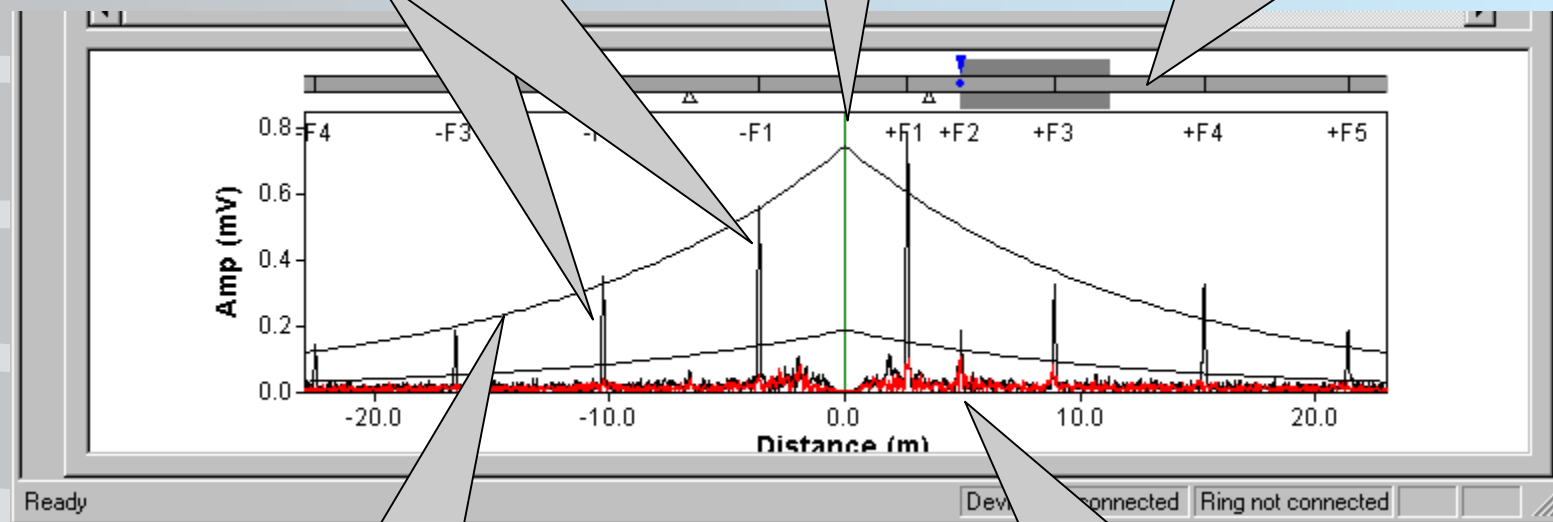


Position of Ring



Series of Welds

Iconic representation of identified features

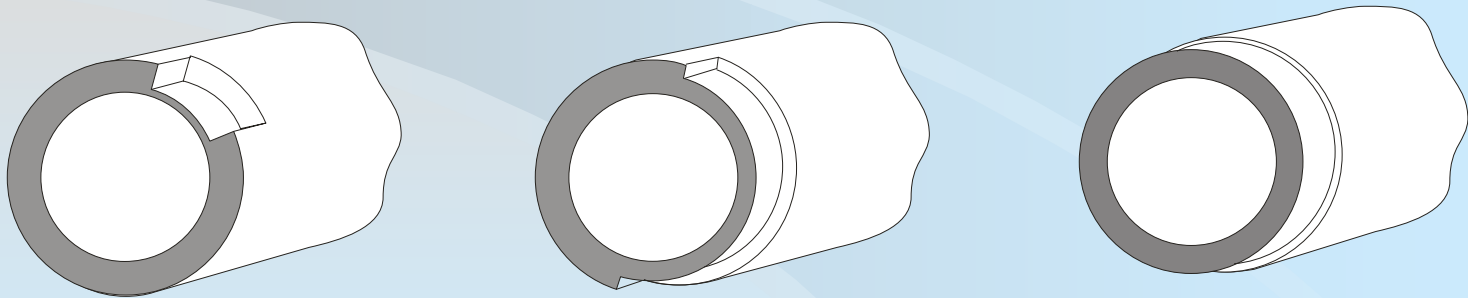
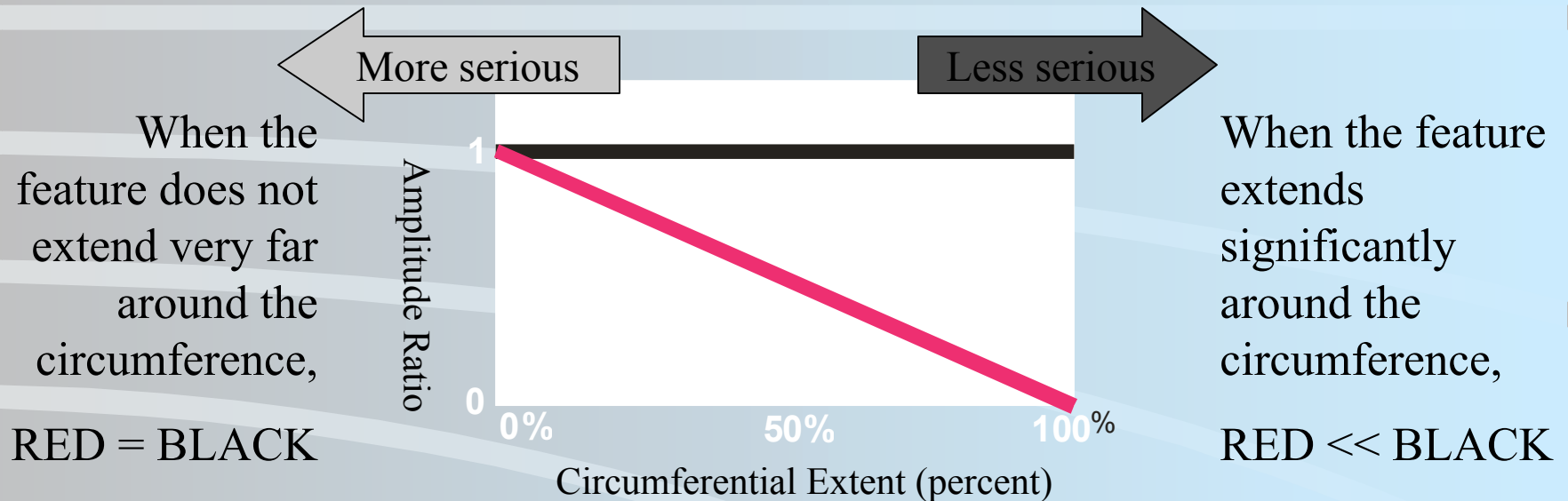


Decay Curves

Corrosion is indicated by large red component



The symmetric nature of a reflection can help classify it



Small Diameter Pipes

- Tested using solid rings
- For pipes 1 - 8 inches diameter
- Can be mounted in less than a minute
- 3 inches clearance needed around pipe
- Temperature limit of 300°F



8" Ring R2F8

Large Diameter Pipes

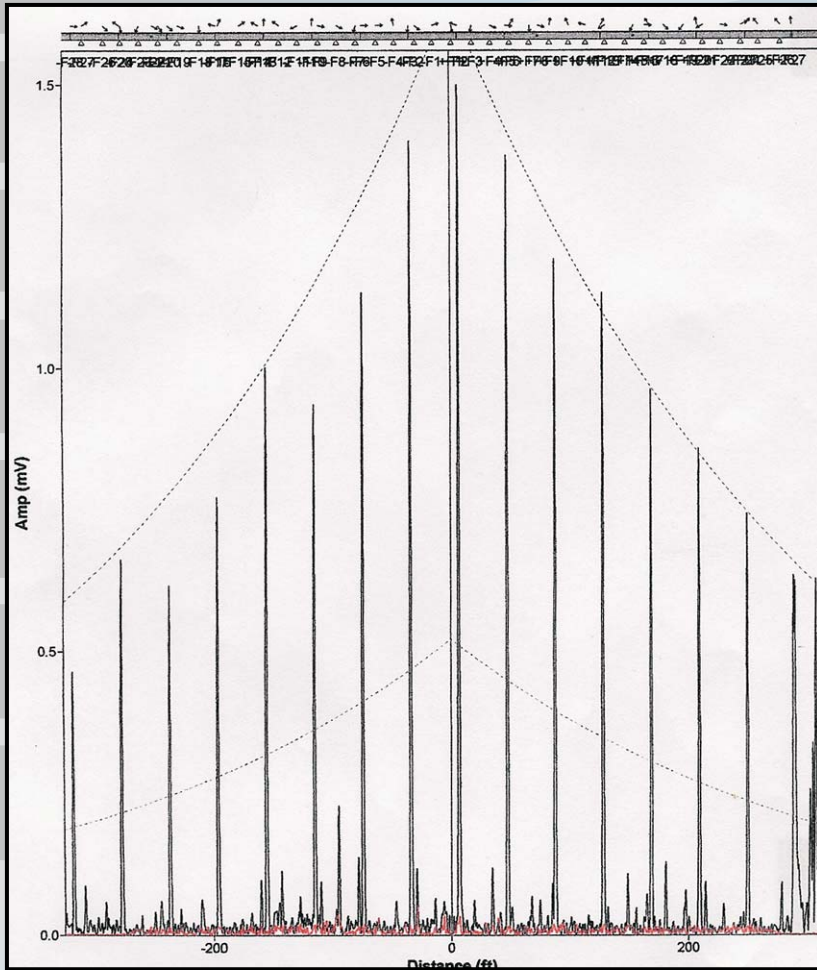
- Tested using inflatable ring
- For pipes 10 – 46 inches diameter
- Employ conventional foot pump to inflate
- 2 inches clearance needed around most of pipe
- Temperature Limit of 300°F



12" Ring R2B12

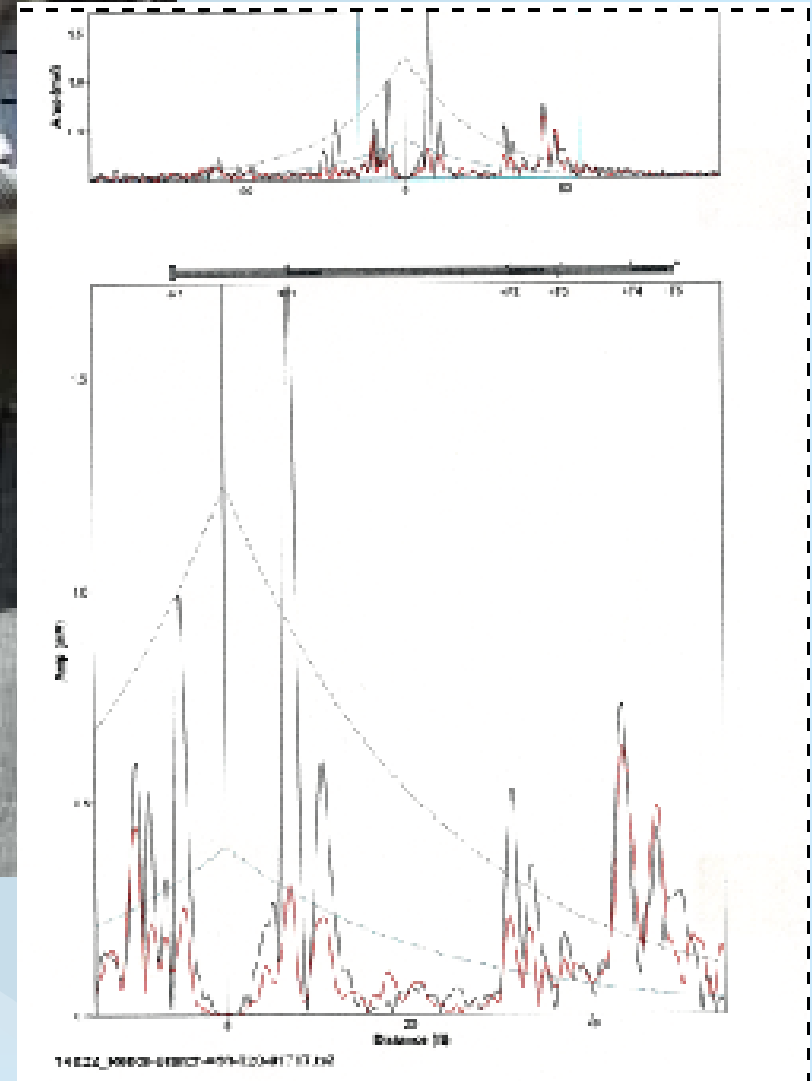
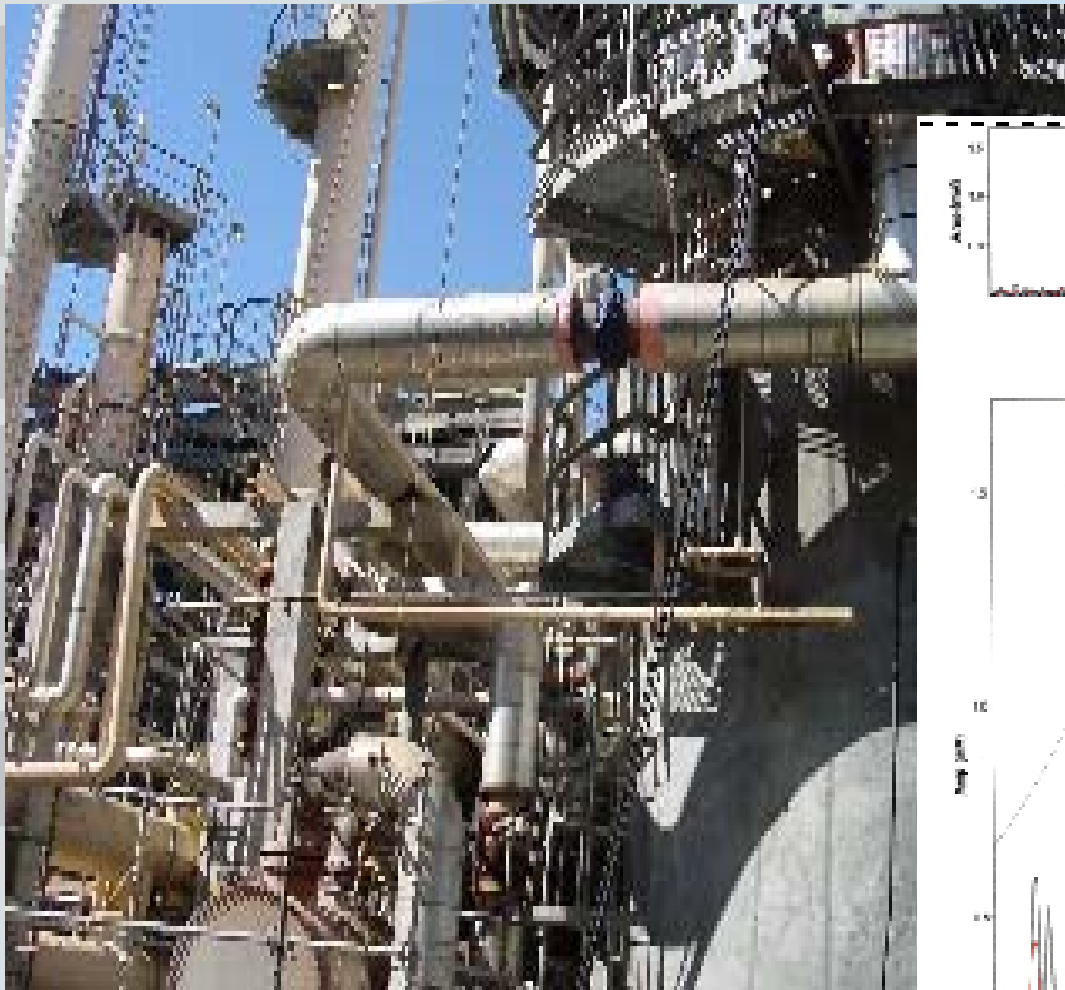


650' of Pipe Screened From a Single Location



Long Range Guided Wave Ultrasonics Performing CUI Inspection







F:\SHOT.psd @ 16.7% (RGB)

960 E. Garrettsville Ave.
Suite 2
Anderson, CA

Test ID: 1707

Pipe: 8" Coil 7

Size: Trade Item

Location: Weld 14H

Size: 5 inch

Ring: R2F261-720-C100m

Coil: T0 1) (43 kHz, 4 cps)

Calibration: Automatic (1" 055 mV)

Wave on: WaveMaker SE16

Tested: Apr 12 2002 15:17

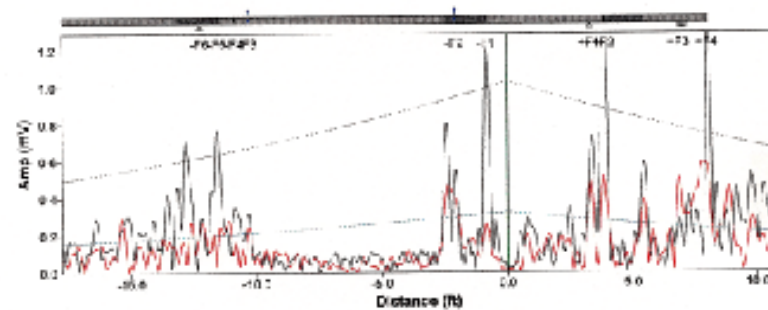
Tested by: Larry Walcott

Client: Phillips 66

Procedure: GJ 1.1

General Notes: B-301 Heater B-100m

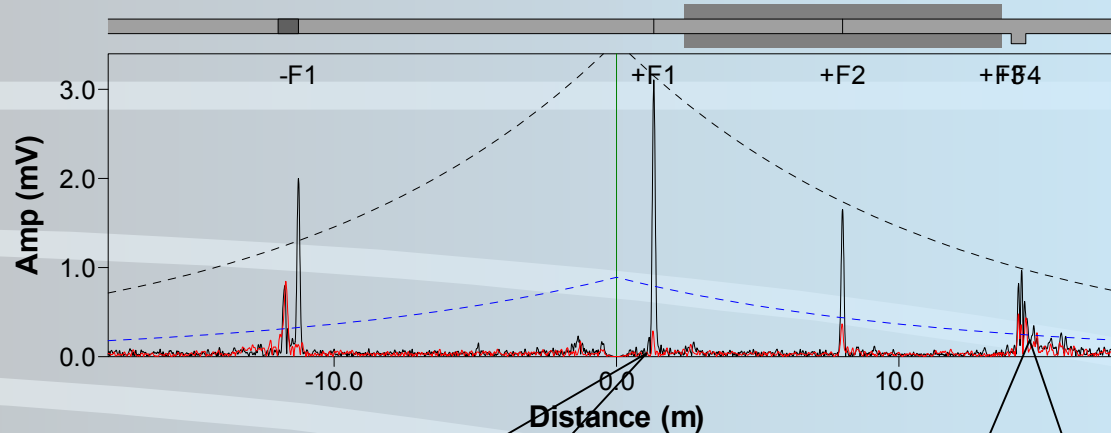
Feature	Location	Size (mV)	BCL	Class	Notes
H1	22"	0.736	-	Support	
H2	41"	1.62	-	ID Bend	
H3	71"	0.288	-	Y	
H4	101"	1.53	-	Flange	
H5	111"	1.22	-	Bend	
H6	121"	0.632	17	Medium	
H7	131"	0.326	14	Medium	
H8	141"	0.348	16	Minor	
H9	151"	0.721	-	Bend	
H10	161"	0.291	-	Support	



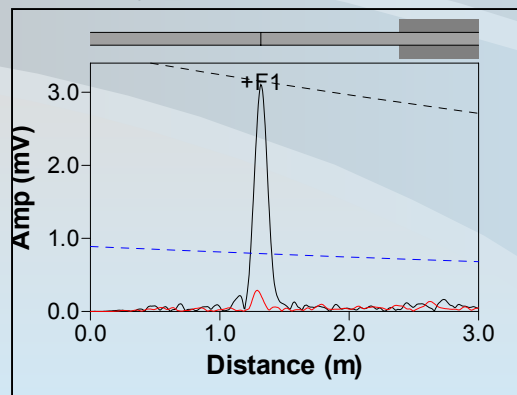
0622_Coil_7-Weld-14H-115-#1707.D2



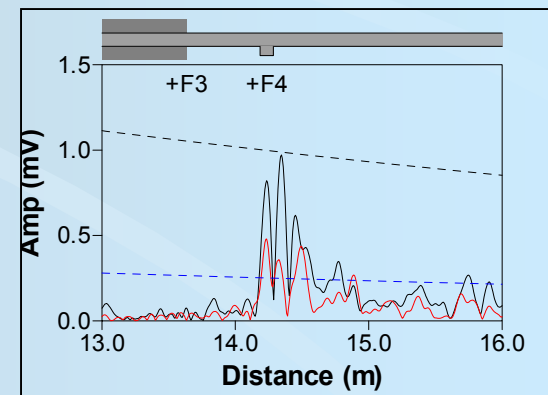
Example of Insulated Pipe



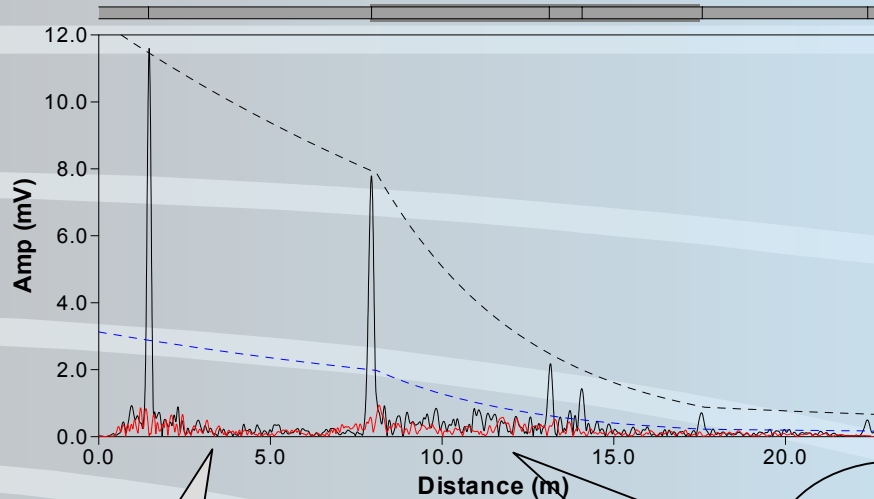
Typical Weld



Drain



General Condition of Pipe



Clean Pipe

Generally Corroded Pipe



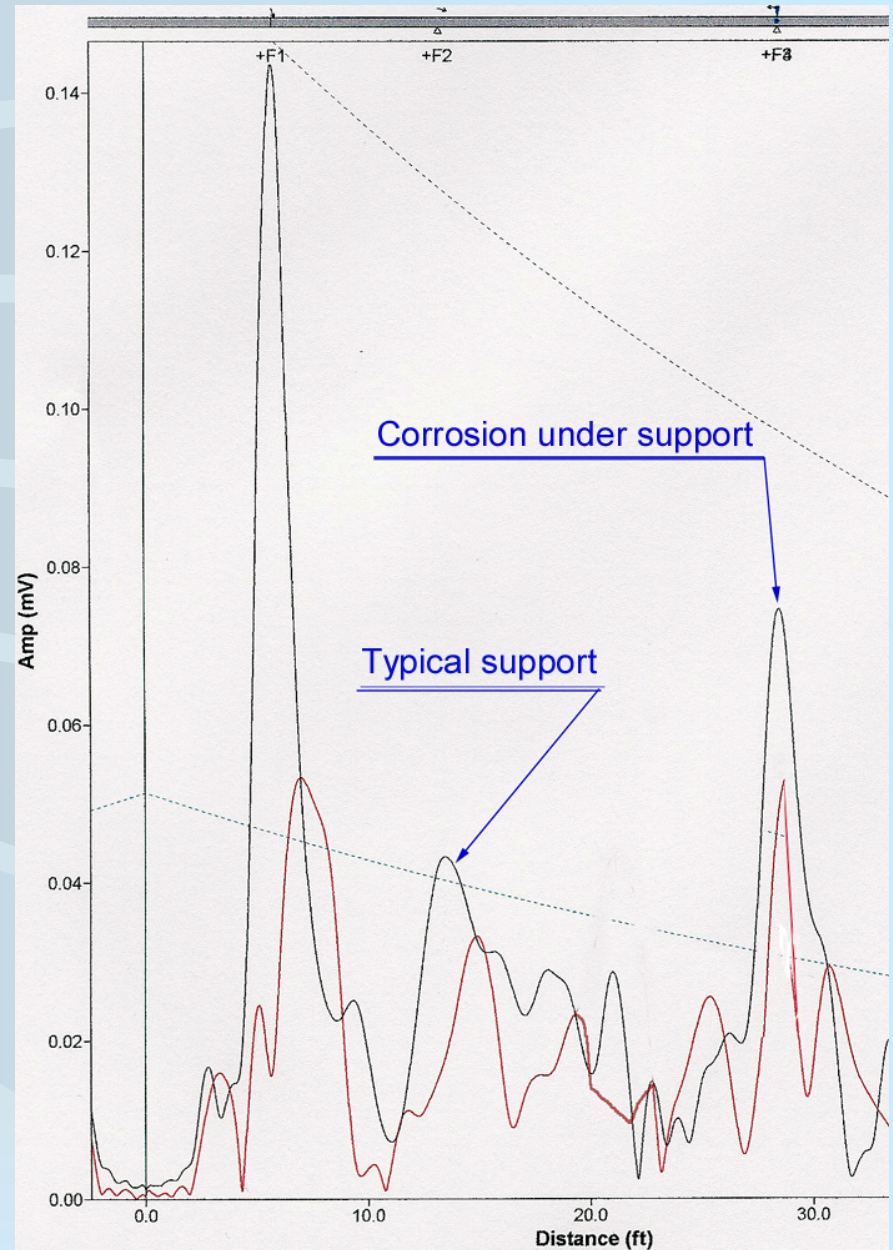
Typical Road Crossing



Example of Point of Contact Corrosion Under Supports



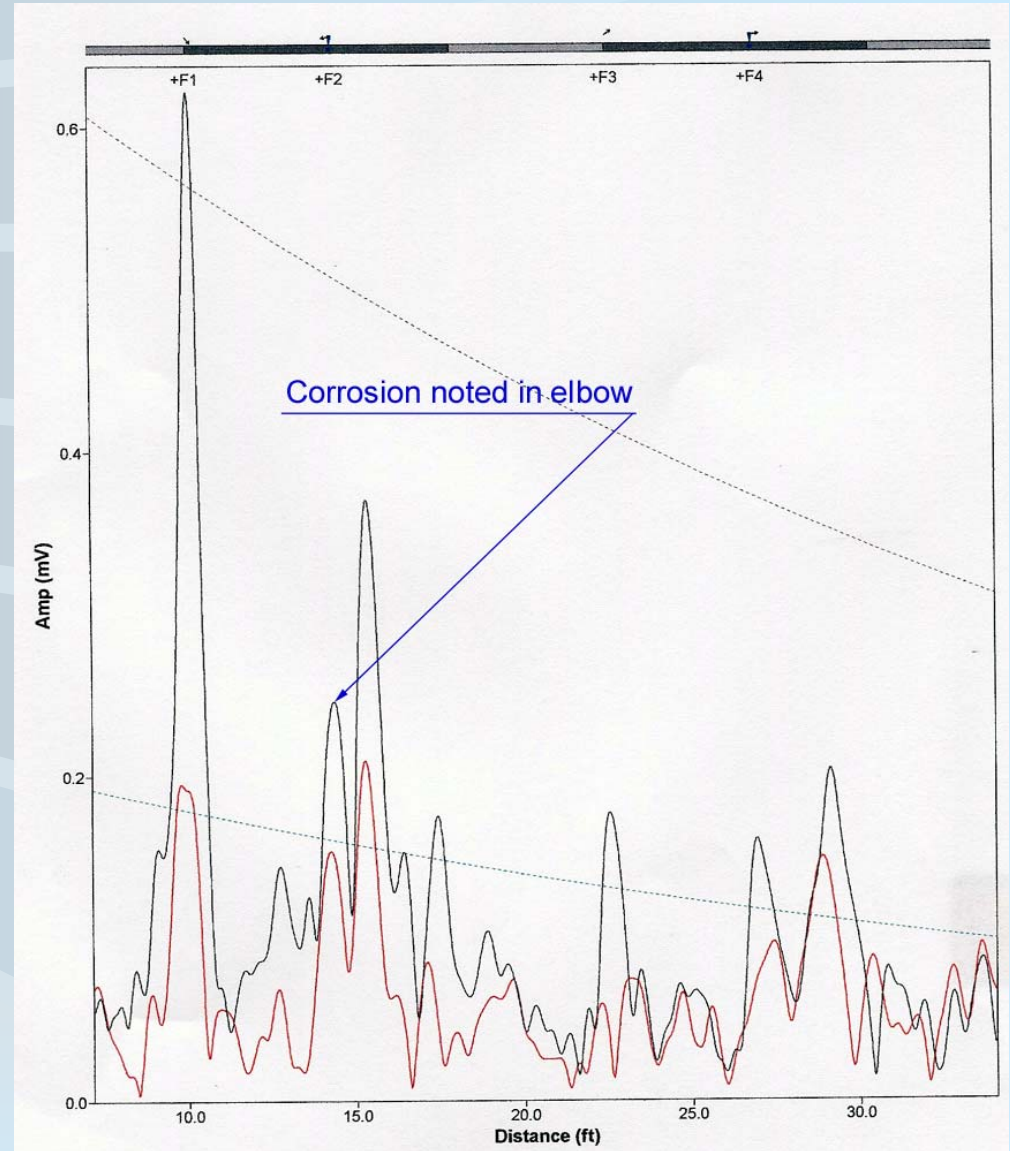
Point of Contact Corrosion Under Supports



Corrosion Noted in Elbow

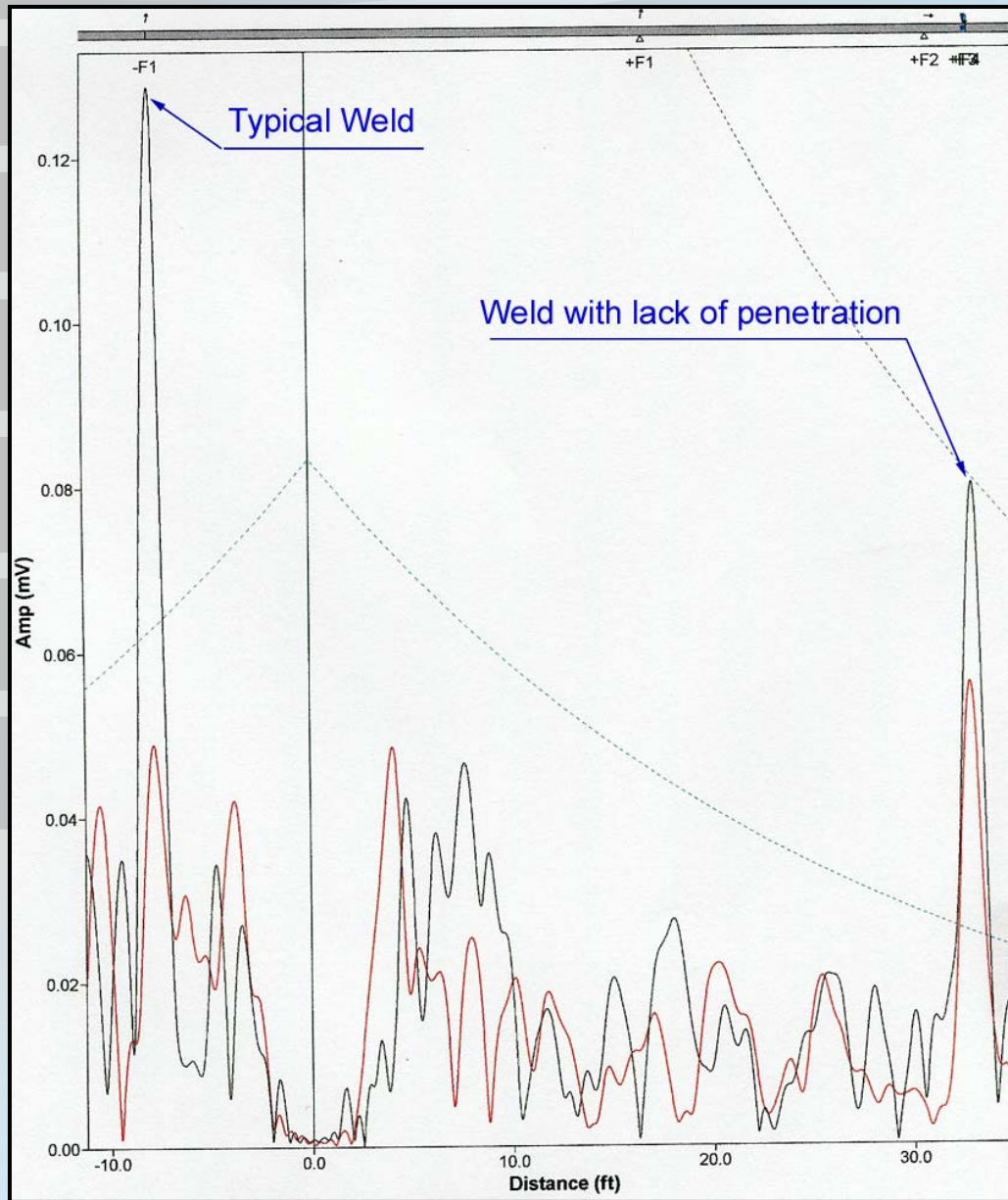


Example of Corrosion Noted in Elbow



Example of Weld Examination





Weld Examination



Offshore Piping Inspection



Platform Riser Inspection



Long Range Guided Wave

Limitations:

- **Inspector qualifications and experience**
- **Temperature limitations 300°F ?**
- **Wave mode – Torsional or longitudinal ?**
- **Insulation type**
- **Design of supports**
- **Pipe survey vs. Quantitative results**
- **Pipe geometry**
 1. **Flanges & valves**
 2. **Two to three elbows**
 3. **Branch connections**



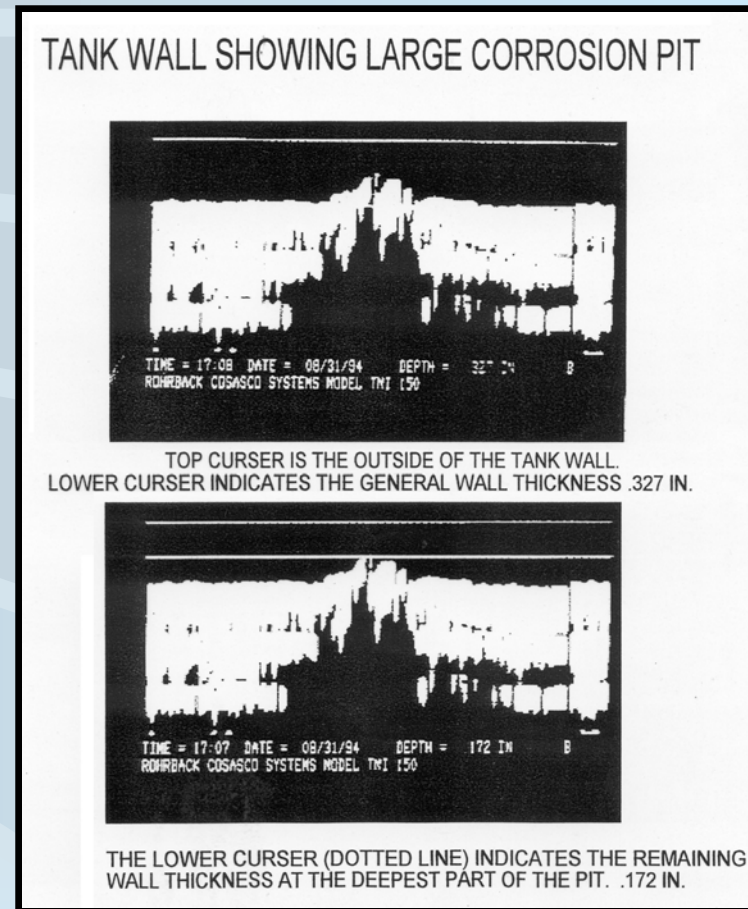
Quantifying G.U.L. Inspection Results With B-Scan



TMI-150

Hard Copy Prints

- **UNITEK Energy Service technicians take hard copy prints of corrosion pits to verify the pit profiles and provide a detailed report.**



Factory/ Company Certifications



Guided
Ultrasonics

Wavemaster™ pipe screening system Training and Qualification Scheme

Appendix 1
Page 1 of 2

Appendix 1 Table of qualification levels for applications. For Training applications the required qualification levels are mandatory for all other applications they are recommended.

Application description	Type of application	Qualification level
Training		
Level 1 training course (Lead trainer)	Advanced	GUL Only
Level 1 training course (second trainer)	Advanced	Level 2
Level 2 training	Advanced	Only GUL (D. Alleyne and B Pavlakovic)
Level 3 training	Advanced	GUL Only
Procedure development	Advanced	Level 3
Written practice for applications	Advanced	Level 2
Auditing reports	Advanced	Level 2
Auditing field activities	Advanced	Level 2 or 3
Simply supported long runs of pipe		
Long lengths of simply supported pipe in pipe rack	Basic	Level 1
Monitoring		
Simple sample monitoring (in place of random thickness checks)	Basic	Level 1
Monitoring after period using "repeat shot" and "overlay" features	Advanced	Level 2
Buried pipe applications		
Road crossings in sleeves painted (no special coatings)	Basic	Level 1
Road crossings in sleeves painted (no special coatings) with centring lugs	Advanced	Level 2
Buried pipe in sand/earth painted (no special coatings)	Advanced	Level 2
Buried pipe with attenuative coatings	Advanced	Level 2
Short transitions through bund walls etc	Advanced	Level 2
Different materials		
Stainless steel	Basic	Level 1
Plastic to check welds	Advanced	(GUL only) Level 3
Testing pipes with different contents		
Gas-low velocity	Basic	Level 1
Gas-high velocity	Basic	Level 1
Light viscosity liquid	Basic	Level 1
Heavy viscosity liquid	Basic	Level 1
Very high viscosity liquids	Advanced	Level 2
Liquids that leave attenuating internal deposits	Advanced	Level 2

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