CHAPTER 1975

An act conveying in trust certain tidelands and submerged lands lying under the waters of the Pacific Ocean to the City of Palos Verdes Estates in furtherance of navigation and commerce and the fisheries and providing for the government, management and control thereof and reserving rights to the State.

[Approved by Governor July 19, 1963. Filed with Secretary of State July 24, 1963.]

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. There is hereby granted to the City of Palos Verdes Estates, a municipal corporation of the State of California, and to its successors, all the right, title and interest of the State of California held by said State by virtue of its sovereignty in and to all tidelands and submerged lands, whether filled or unfilled, which are described as follows:

That part of State owned tide and submerged land which lies directly joining the Mean High Tide Line of the Pacific Ocean along the City of Palos Verdes Estates, California, and is limited to the following extent:

In the south by a line which is a westerly prolongation of the southerly boundary of Tract 4400, as recorded in Book 72, pages 95-96 of Maps in the office of the Recorder of Los Angeles County.

In the north by a line which is a westerly prolongation of the northerly boundary of Tract 4400 as recorded in Book 72, pages 95-96 of Maps in the office of the Recorder of Los Angeles County.

In the east by the Mean High Tide Line of the Pacific Ocean between the above described southerly and northerly limits.

In the west by the southwesterly boundary of the County of Los Angeles between the above described southerly and northerly limits.

To be forever held by said city and by its successors in trust for the use and purposes, and upon the express conditions following, to wit:

(a) That said lands shall be used by said city and its successors for purposes in which there is a general statewide interest as follows:

(1) For the establishment, improvement and conduct of a harbor, and for the construction, reconstruction, repair, maintenance, and operation of wharves, docks, piers, slips, quays, and all other works, buildings, facilities, utilities, structures and appliances incidental, necessary or convenient for the promotion and accommodation of commerce and navigation.

(2) For the establishment, improvement and conduct of an airport and heliport or aviation facilities, including but not limited to approach, takeoff and clear zones in connection with airport runways, and for the construction, reconstruction, re-
pair, maintenance and operation of terminal buildings, runways, roadways, aprons, taxiways, parking areas, and all other works, building, facilities, utilities, structures and appliances incidental, necessary or convenient for the promotion and accommodation of air commerce and air navigation.

(3) For the construction, reconstruction, repair and maintenance of highways, streets, roadways, bridges, belt line railroads, parking facilities, power, telephone, telegraph or cable lines or landings, water and gas pipelines, and all other transportation and utility facilities or betterments incidental, necessary or convenient for the promotion and accommodation of any of the uses set forth in this Section 1.

(4) For the construction, reconstruction, repair, maintenance and operation of public buildings, public assembly and meeting places, convention centers, parks, playgrounds, bathhouses and bathing facilities, recreation and fishing piers, public recreation facilities, including but not limited to public golf courses, and for all works, buildings, facilities, utilities, structures and appliances incidental, necessary or convenient for the promotion and accommodation of any such uses.

(5) For the establishment, improvement and conduct of small boat harbors, marinas, aquatic playgrounds and similar recreational facilities, and for the construction, reconstruction, repair, maintenance and operation of all works, buildings, facilities, utilities, structures and appliances incidental, necessary or convenient for the promotion and accommodation of any of such uses, including but not limited to snackbars, cafés, restaurants, motels, hotels, apartments, residences, launching ramps and hoists, storage sheds, boat repair facilities with cranes and marine ways, administration buildings, public restrooms, bait and tackle shops, chandleries, boat sales establishments, service stations and fuel docks, yacht club buildings, parking areas, roadways, pedestrian ways and landscaped areas.

(b) Said city, or its successors shall not, at any time, grant, convey, give or alienate said lands, or any part thereof, to any individual, firm or corporation for any purposes whatever; provided, that said city, or its successors, may grant franchises thereon for limited periods, not exceeding 66 years, for wharves and other public uses and purposes, and may lease said lands, or any part thereof, for limited periods, not exceeding 66 years, for purposes consistent with the trusts upon which said lands are held by the State of California, and with the requirements of commerce and navigation, and collect and retain rents and other revenues from such leases, franchises and privileges. Such lease or leases, franchises and privileges may be for any and all purposes which shall not interfere with commerce and navigation.

Nothing contained in this paragraph (a) shall be deemed to affect the validity or term of any franchise previously granted by said city under the Franchise Act of 1937 (Chapter 2 (commencing at Section 6101), of Division 3 of the Pub-
lie Utilities Code), and any such franchise shall be effective with respect to said land when title thereto passes to said city hereunder.

(c) Said lands shall be improved without expense to the State; provided, however, that nothing contained in this act shall preclude expenditures for the development of said lands for any public purpose not inconsistent with commerce, navigation and fishery, by the State, or any board, agency or commission thereof, when authorized or approved by the city, nor by the city of any funds received for such purpose from the State or any board, agency or commission thereof.

(d) In the management, conduct, operation and control of said lands or any improvements, betterments, or structures thereon, the city or its successors shall make no discrimination in rates, tolls or charges for any use or service in connection therewith.

(e) The State of California shall have the right to use without charge any transportation, landing or storage improvements, betterments or structures constructed upon said lands for any vessel or other watercraft or railroad owned or operated by the State of California.

(f) There is hereby reserved to the people of the State of California the right to fish in the waters on said lands with the right of convenient access to said water over said lands for said purpose.

(g) There is hereby excepted and reserved in the State of California all deposits of minerals, including oil and gas, in said lands, and to the State of California, or persons authorized by the State of California, the right to prospect for, mine, and remove such deposits from said lands.

(h) Said lands are granted subject to the express reservation and condition that the State may at any time in the future use said lands or any portion thereof for highway purposes without compensation to the city, its successors or assigns, or any person, firm or public or private corporation claiming under it, except that in the event improvements, betterments or structures have been placed upon the property taken by the State for said purposes, compensation shall be made to the person entitled thereto for the value of his interest in the improvements, betterments or structures taken or the damages to such interest.

(i) The State Lands Commission shall, at the cost of the city, survey and monument the granted lands and record a description and plat thereof in the office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County.

(j) Within 10 years from the effective date of this act the granted lands shall be substantially improved by the city without expense to the State and if the State Lands Commission determines that the city has failed to improve said lands as herein required, all right, title, and interest of said city in
and to all lands granted by this act shall cease and all said right, title and interest in the granted lands shall revert and rest in the State.

CHAPTER 1976

An act to amend Section 12640.02 of the Insurance Code, relating to mortgage guaranty insurance.

[Approved by Governor July 19, 1983. Filed with Secretary of State July 24, 1983.]

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 12640.02 of the Insurance Code is amended to read:

12640.02. The definitions set forth in this article shall govern the construction of the terms used in this chapter but shall not affect any other provisions of this code. 
(a) "Mortgage guaranty insurance" means insurance against financial loss by reason of nonpayment of principal, interest and other sums agreed to be paid under the terms of any note or bond or other evidence of indebtedness secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, or other instrument constituting a lien or charge on real estate.
(b) "Authorized real estate security" means an amortized note, bond or other evidence of indebtedness, not exceeding ninety (90) percent of the fair market value of the real estate, secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, or other instrument constituting a first lien or charge on real estate; provided:
(1) The real estate loan secured in such manner is one which a bank, savings and loan association, or an insurance company, which is supervised and regulated by a department of this State or an agency of the federal government, is authorized to make.
(2) The improvement on such real estate is a residential building or buildings designed for occupancy by not more than four families.
(3) The lien on such real estate may be subject and subordinate to the following:
(i) The lien of any public bond, assessment, or tax, when no installment, call or payment of or under such bond, assessment or tax is delinquent.
(ii) Outstanding mineral, oil or timber rights, rights-of-way, easements or rights-of-way or support, sewer rights, building restrictions or other restrictions or covenants, conditions or regulations of use, or outstanding leases upon such real property under which rents or profits are reserved to the owner thereof.
(c) "Contingency reserve" means an additional premium reserve established for the protection of policyholders against the effect of adverse economic cycles.
(d) "Policyholders surplus" means the aggregate of capital, surplus and contingency reserve.