

ARTICLE 4.9
MARINE INVASIVE SPECIES ACT ENFORCEMENT AND HEARING
PROCESS

STUDIES RELIED UPON

Peer-reviewed primary literature

Cordell, J., Lawrence, D., Ferm, N., Tear, L., Smith, S., Herwig, R. 2009. Factors influencing densities of non-indigenous species in the ballast water of ships arriving at ports in Puget Sound, Washington, United States. *Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems* 19:322-343.

Drake, L., Ruiz, G., Galil, B., Mullady, T., Friedman, D., Dobbs, F. 2002. Microbial ecology of ballast water during a transoceanic voyage and the effects of open-ocean exchange. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*. 233:13-20.

Gray, D., Johengen, T., Reid, D., Maclsaac, H. 2007. Efficacy of open-ocean ballast water exchange as a means of preventing invertebrate invasions between freshwater ports. *Limnology and Oceanography* 52:2386-2397.

Maclsaac, H.J., T.C. Robbins, and M.A. Lewis. 2002. Modeling ships' ballast water as invasion threats to the Great Lakes. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Science* 59: 1245-1256.

Minton, M.S., E. Verling, A.W. Miller, and G. M. Ruiz. 2005. Reducing propagule supply and coastal invasions via ships: effects of emerging strategies. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 3: 304- 308.

Pimentel, D., Zuniga, R., Morrison, D. 2005. Update on the environmental and economic costs associated with alien-invasive species in the United States. *Ecological Economics* 52: 273-285.

Ruiz, G.M., Fofonoff, P.W., Steves, B., Foss, S.F., Shiba, S.N. 2011. Marine invasion history and vector analysis of California: a hotspot for western North America. *Diversity and Distributions* 17: 362-373.

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STUDIES RELIED UPON

Peer-reviewed primary literature - continue

Wonham, M.J., W.C. Walton, G.M. Ruiz, A.M. Frese, and B.S. Galil. 2001. Going to the source: role of the invasion pathway in determining potential invaders. Marine Ecology Progress Series 215: 1-12.

Technical and/or government documents

Barth, J., Collins, C. and B. Hickey. 2002. West Coast Oceanography: Implications for Ballast Water Exchange. Draft Report. Edited by K. McDowell and M. Sytsma. 36 pp.

Dobroski, N., Brown, C., Nedelcheva, R., Scianni, C., Thompson, J., 2015. 2015 Biennial report on the California Marine Invasive Species Program. Produced for the California State Legislature. 133 pgs.

USCG (United States Coast Guard). 2001. Report to Congress on the voluntary national guidelines for ballast water management. Appendix B: Status and trends of ballast water management in the United States. Biennial Report for the National Ballast Information Clearinghouse. 45 pp.

DGS (Department of General Services. State of California Department of General Services 2015-2016 Price Book.

Periodicals and internet-based sources

NOEP (National Ocean Economics Program). 2014. Market – Ocean Economy search. Website: <http://www.oceaneconomics.org/Market/ocean/oceanEcon.asp>.